**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**World History: Mr. Arnold – History Comes Alive: Roman Empire**

**9.24.15**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4k-vnqHZPME&list=PLqX-OCrC32cLRUyOJsuaqpWGrnP3Gw4Fy&index=7>

**Segment 1 GEOGRAPHY**

1. What two similarities do Rome and Greece share?
3. What happened in the 3 Punic Wars?

6. Why was it important that Rome had complete control over the Mediterranean?

**Segment 2 ROMAN REPUBLIC**

1. What is a republic?
2. What government did Rome and Greece have, respectively?
4. What two types of people lived in Rome?
6. What were the Roman 12 Tables?
7. Who are tribunes?
8. Who are the two consuls and what is a veto?
10. What is a dictator and who became the first Roman dictator?

**Segment 3 TRANSFORMATION**

1. Who were Tiberius and Caius Gracchus?
2. Who was Julius Caesar?
3. Who was Augustus?

**Segment 4 PAX ROMANA**

1. What does ‘Pax’ mean in front of a name?
2. What did roads lead to?
3. What were aqueducts and what did Rome invent?

**Segment 5 DECLINE OF EMPIRE**

1. When did the Pax Romana end?
2. What did the emperor Diocletian do to Rome and what did it mark the beginning of?
4. Who were the Huns and who were they led by?
6. What are mercenaries?

**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Segment 1 GEOGRAPHY**

1. What two similarities do Rome and Greece share?
2. Both are peninsulas
3. Both are located on the Mediterranean Sea
4. What happened in the 3 Punic Wars?
5. Three sets of wars between the Carthaginian Empire and the Roman Empire-Rome defeats Carthage-gaining land
6. Defeat Hannibal in second war
7. Dumped salt onto Carthage preventing growth
8. Why was it important that Rome had complete control over the Mediterranean?
9. They had control of trade and transportation-leads to cultural diffusion

**Segment 2 ROMAN REPUBLIC**

1. What is a republic?
2. Form of government with elected officials-chosen by the people
3. What government did Rome and Greece have, respectively?
4. Senators-elected officials
5. Direct democracy
6. What two types of people lived in Rome?
7. Patricians- land owning elites
8. Plebeians- commoners, farmers, merchants
9. What were the Roman 12 Tables?
10. The laws that governed Rome and the structure of government
11. Who are tribunes?
12. The ‘muscle’, individuals who represent/protect the Plebeians
13. Who are the two consuls and what is a veto?
14. Lead the republic- share political and military power and always have to agree with one another
15. Over-riding of government policy
16. What is a dictator and who became the first Roman dictator?
17. Appointed for six months in a time of crisis
18. Julius Caesar

**Segment 3 TRANSFORMATION**

1. Who were Tiberius and Caius Gracchus?
2. Political reformers and tribunes who wanted to restore glory to the republic
3. Who was Julius Caesar?
4. Great political and military leader who expanded Rome into a world power
5. Who was Augustus?
6. Rome’s first emperor and led Rome into the Golden Age

**Segment 4 PAX ROMANA**

1. What does ‘Pax’ mean in front of a name?
2. A time of great prosperity and growth for a country
3. What did roads lead to?
4. Led to an increase in trade between countries and transportation
5. What were aqueducts and what did Rome invent?
6. Aqueducts were the first plumbing systems
7. They invented concrete

**Segment 5 DECLINE OF EMPIRE**

1. When did the Pax Romana end?
2. 180 A.D.
3. What did the emperor Diocletian do to Rome and what did it mark the beginning of?
4. Split Rome into two separate empires-the East and West
5. Marked beginning of Byzantine Empire
6. Who were the Huns and who were they led by?
7. Nomads from central Asia who took over Rome
8. Led by Attila the Hun
9. What are mercenaries?
10. Hired soldiers to fight for Rome